BASICS OF FIREARM SAFETY LAWS IN ILLINOIS







Guns are the leading cause of death among children ages 1-17 years old.¹

14X

Black children and teens in Illinois are 14 times more likely than their white peers to die by guns.²



1,310 Illinoisans die by gun violence every year.



60% of guns used in Chicago crimes are trafficked in from other states.

Firearm Laws and Their Implications for Clinical Practice

NAME

DESCRIPTION

IMPLICATIONS

Child Access Prevention

- Prohibits any person from leaving their firearm unlocked and accessible to a minor under the age of 14
- Requires safe storage measures to restrict access to guns by minor children
- Includes criminal penalties when a child causes death or injury using an accessible and unlocked firearm
- Health care providers
 can routinely ask about
 the presence of guns in
 the home and offer safe
 storage and gun safety
 resources to reduce the
 risk of intentional and
 unintentional injuries
- See Resources for Parents & Caregivers

Firearm Restraining Order Red Flag Law or Extreme Risk Order of Protection

 Allows law enforcement or immediate family members who are concerned about a loved one hurting themselves or others to petition a court to remove the firearms from that individual for a limited amount of time

- Health care providers can make patients/families aware of and provide information about firearm restraining orders, especially in cases where there are known risks for suicide or domestic/intimate partner violence
- See Resources for Parents & Caregivers

Key Requirements to Own a Firearm

GUN DEALERS MUST

- Be licensed and operate with state regulation
- Uphold the 72-hour waiting period between the time the buyer purchases a hand gun and gains physical possession of the firearm

GUN OWNERS MUST

- Obtain a 10-year firearm license (FOID card) issued by the Illinois State Police (applies to those without a concealed carry permit)
- Wait 72 hours between purchase of the handgun and gaining physical possession of the firearm
- Background check required on all gun purchases, including through private sales
- Maintain safe storage of firearms in homes with children under 14 years of age
- Report lost or stolen firearms

For a full review of Illinois gun laws by topic area, please see the Giffords Law Center fact sheet

scy-chicago.org luriechildrens.org/TRICAM Information Current as of August 2021

WAYS HEALTHCARE PROVIDERS CAN ENGAGE PARENTS & CAREGIVERS IN CHILD FIREARM SAFETY

The American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) advises that a home without firearms is the safest way to prevent child firearm injuries and death.



Health care providers should routinely ask parents and caregivers about the presence of firearms in the home and how they are stored.

• Clinical visits provide an important opportunity for health care providers to encourage parents and caregivers about the crucial role they play in keeping their child safe from firearms.



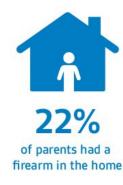
Children of all ages can learn about gun safety by encouraging parents to make it a part of their general safety conversations and helping their child understand that they can always tell an adult if they see a gun in any setting, e.g. at a friend or family member's house.

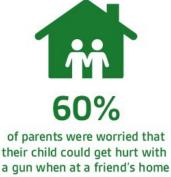
- For older children, the conversation can be incorporated into other discussions about drugs, alcohol, and health and wellness.
- Children of all ages should frequently receive these messages about staying safe. For more information, please see the resource guide below.

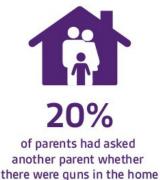


The American Academy of Pediatrics has a <u>free, online course</u> - *Safer: Storing Firearms Prevents Harm* - which provides an overview of universal firearm injury prevention guidance for pediatric providers in clinic-settings.

- To learn more about means reduction, reducing a suicidal person's access to lethal means, and providing lethal means counseling to identify risks and promote gun safety
- Visit <u>Means Matters</u>, a project of the Harvard T. H. Chan School of Public Health







Davis MM, Heffernan ME, Smith TL, Bendelow A, Bhatti PK, Menker C, Helmcamp L, Attridge M, Sheehan KM. Firearm safety in Chicago families, Voices of Child Health in Chicago Report. Vol 3, Number 6. July 2021. Available at luriechildrens.org/voices.





RESOURCES FOR PARENTS & CAREGIVERS

The following are resources for patients, families, and caregivers on the importance of gun safety, how to navigate conversations on gun safety, local safe storage options, firearms disposal, and gun safety in situations with high risk for suicide.



GENERAL FIREARM SAFETY



How to navigate conversations with your child

- <u>Tips for talking to your child</u> about firearm safety
- Guns in the home Firearm Safety for Families
- Videos to demonstrate how to model responsible behavior around guns
- Videos for educators and others on how to talk to children about gun safety

How to navigate firearm conversations with adults

- <u>Sample scripts</u> for emailing or talking to other adults to ask about the presence of guns in their home and their safe storage practices
- <u>ASK campaign</u> provides additional guidance on asking family, friends, and members of your community about unlocked or loaded guns in the home to prevent family fire

Firearm Restraining Order

- If you are concerned for the safety of a loved one who has access to or owns
 a firearm and may be a danger to themselves or others, contact the Circuit
 Court of Cook County at 312-603-4357 (or your local courthouse) to learn
 more about obtaining a firearm restraining order (extreme risk order of
 protection)
- For more on the Firearm Restraining order, visit the <u>Cook County Sheriff's</u> website

Domestic violence

- The <u>National Domestic Violence Hotline</u> provides 24/7, free and confidential tools and support to help survivors of domestic violence. Call 1-800-799-SAFE
- Illinois Department of Human Services Domestic Helpline 877-TO END DV

High risk for suicide

- The <u>National Suicide Prevention Lifeline</u> provides 24/7, free and confidential support for people in distress, prevention and crisis resources for you or your loved ones, and best practices for professionals. Call 1-800-273-8255
- Facts and resources on identifying signs of concern related to <u>child suicide</u> <u>with a firearm</u>
- End Family Fire provides <u>suicide prevention</u> resources to reduce access to firearms when someone is in crisis. Delaying and reducing access to firearms can save a life for those in crisis





RESOURCES FOR PARENTS & CAREGIVERS

FIREARMS DISPOSAL

If a gun owner decides they no longer want to own their firearm, there are different options to safely part with their firearm.



Contact your local law enforcement agency or visit their website to find out if they have a gun buy back/take back program. Also check their events calendar to see if they host gun buy back events.

- The City of Naperville has a <u>Firearm Take Back Program</u> for residents.
- The Chicago Police Department (CPD) regularly hosts firearm buy back programs. Visit <u>CPD's Community Events Calendar</u> for upcoming event dates.
 - Note: Gun buy back events are typically a "no questions asked," so guns can be turned in anonymously in exchange for monetary compensation.
 - Inquire with your local law enforcement agency about their gun take back program and the information they are required to collect from the surrenderer.
 Firearm buy back and take back programs may have different criteria and protocols.
- The <u>National Center for Unwanted Firearms</u> safely disposes or repurposes unwanted firearms. Firearms may be donated or sold and the organization will send a shipping label and box to securely mail the firearm in.
- Contact a licensed gun dealer to learn about options to sell or discard your firearm.

*Lurie Children's has not independently confirmed the details of or assessed these entities. Individuals are urged to contact them directly for the most up to date and accurate information.

SAFE STORAGE OPTIONS

Mechanisms for Use in the Home Fact Sheets & Information



*Locking devices can be purchased wherever guns and firearm accessories are

There are a variety of gun locking and storage mechanisms that can be obtained for use in the home

- Project Child Safe's fact sheet provides a list of safe storage options, include average costs of <u>gun locks</u>, <u>lock boxes</u>, <u>cable locks and storage</u> <u>lockers</u>.
- <u>Be SMART for Kids</u> provides steps for <u>secure firearm storage</u>, including how to unload, lock, and separate a firearm. It also and reviews the <u>advantages and disadvantages of the different types of firearm locking</u> devices.
- <u>End Family Fire</u>: Step-by-step resource for gun safety in the home, including safe storage
- Parents can test their knowledge on safe gun storage by taking this <u>Project ChildSafe quiz</u>





RESOURCES FOR PARENTS & CAREGIVERS

FIREARM STORAGE FACILITIES IN CHICAGOLAND

There are different venues which offer safe and legal options to store firearms outside of the home. Below, is a list of facilities in Chicagoland.

MAXON SHOOTER'S **SUPPLIES AND** INDOOR RANGE 75 E. Bradrock Dr Des Plaines, IL 60018 Cook County 847-298-4867

GUN STORAGE REQUIREMENTS

- User can store as many firearms as will fit in the locker
- All firearms MUST be unloaded, and in a case for transportation to and from the storage room
- User MUST have a valid FOID card

RENTAL COSTS

- Handgun only locker (12" x 12" x 16")
 - \$15/month
- Long gun locker (Upper: 12" x 8" x 16" + Lower: 6" x 52" x 16"
 - \$25/month

https://www.maxonshooters.com/services/gun-storage

MIDWEST GUNS AND RANGE 8565 Plainfield Rd Lyons, IL 60534 Cook County 708-447-4848 x8

RENTAL COSTS

- Monthly Storage Charge (16" x 11" x 11")
 - \$20/month
 - Must leave a credit card on file to be charged by the 5th of each
- Annual Storage Charge (16" x 11" x 11")
 - \$180/year (\$15/month)
 - Must be paid up front for yearly discount

https://www.midwestguns.com/firearm-locker-rental/

SHORE GALLERIES 3318 W Devon Ave Lincolnwood, IL 60712 Cook County

847-676-2900

RENTAL COSTS

• Call for pricing

https://www.shoregalleries.com/services

Lurie Children's has not independently confirmed the details of or assessed these entities. Individuals are urged to contact them directly for the most up to date and accurate information.

OTHER POSSIBLE FIREARM STORAGE **FACILITIES**

- Campus Police: If you are a college/university student, contact campus police to see if they will store your firearm
- Bank Safe Deposit Boxes: Contact your bank to see if they allow the storage of unloaded or dismantled firearms in safety boxes they rent out at their facility





WAYS TO ADVOCATE FOR STRONGER FIREARM SAFETY LAWS

Illinois can continue to strengthen its firearm response by enacting policies that limit illegal guns in our communities, strengthen existing child access prevention laws, promote gun violence prevention research, and fund programs that are proven to reduce violence in the state's most impacted communities.

56% of Chicago parents fear their child might be physically harmed by gun violence

STRATEGIES TO STRENGTHEN FIREARM LAWS

- Enhance Illinois' CHILD ACCESS PREVENTION LAWS to promote safe storage of firearms when children are present
- Require FIREARM REGISTRATION
- Require SAFE STORAGE for all types of firearms
- BAN ASSAULT WEAPONS and high-capacity magazines
- RESTRICT PURCHASE of multiple firearms
- GIVE LAW ENFORCEMENT DISCRETION to deny concealed carry permits
- Allow LOCAL REGULATION OF FIREARMS
- Promote and fund state-level GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION RESEARCH

RESOURCES TO LEARN ABOUT ADVOCATING FOR GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION

- The <u>Illinois Gun Violence Prevention Coalition</u> provides regular advocacy updates on pending legislation and other efforts to prevent gun violence in Illinois. Follow <u>ILGVP on Facebook</u>.
- The <u>Illinois General Assembly</u> website has a bill and keyword search function for pending legislation as well as information on committee hearings and how to contact your legislator (search by name under <u>Senate</u> and <u>House</u> Members links). Find your elected officials at the <u>Illinois State Board of Elections</u>.
- <u>Strengthening Chicago's Youth</u> provides legislative updates on pending legislation, including information on how to support gun violence prevention legislation.
- <u>Doctors for America</u> has resources and trainings for doctors to learn more about patient advocacy, including gun violence prevention advocacy at the federal and state level.





WAYS TO ADVOCATE FOR STRONGER FIREARM SAFETY LAWS





PRIORITY EVIDENCE-BASED POLICY OPPORTUNITIES IN THE ILLINOIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY



	Child Access Prevention (CAP) & Incentivizing Safe Storage	Firearm Safety Screening & Education
DESCRIPTION	 Require safe storage measures to restrict access to guns by children Address penalties for negligently storing a firearm unlocked and accessible to a child 	 Promote pediatrician screening for firearms in the home Make gun locks and other firearm safety tools and information more accessible
IMPORTANCE & RELATED RESEARCH	 People who safely store their firearms are less likely to die by firearm suicide States with CAP laws may help increase compliance with safe storage behaviors and have been shown to have reduced rates of gun suicides 	Screening and education related to firearm safety for children is an important injury prevention strategy similar to promoting child product safety (e.g. car seats, bike helmets) and safety on playgrounds and in pools
RECOMMENDED ACTION	 The Child Access Prevention law in Illinois needs to be strengthened to incentivize gun owners to securely store firearms locked and unloaded regardless of whether a child accesses and uses a gun Call, write or visit with your state representative and ask them to support passage of stronger child access prevention laws 	 Increase public awareness of firearm safety effectiveness Improve policies to address the disproportionate impact of gun violence on children and youth of color Call, write or visit with your state representative and ask them to support passage





CITATIONS

- [1] Giffords Law Center, "The State of Gun Violence in Illinois." 2020. https://giffords.org/wpcontent/uploads/2020/01/Giffords-Law-Center-State-of-Gun-Violence-in-Illinois-2020.pdf
- [2] Philip J. Cook et al., "Some Sources of Crime Guns in Chicago: Dirty Dealers, Straw Purchasers, and Traffickers," J. Crim. L. & Criminology 104 (2015): 717–759.
- [3] Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. WONDER Online Database, Underlying Cause of Death. Ages 0-19, 2015-2019; and Everytown for Gun Safety, https://everystat.org/#illinois
- [4] Edmond D. Shenassa, Michelle L. Rogers, Kirsten L. Spalding, and Mary B. Roberts, "Safer Storage of Firearms at Home and Risk of Suicide: a Study of Protective Factors in a Nationally Representative Sample," Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health 58, no. 10 (2004): 841–848. [5] Michael D. Anestis and Joye C. Anestis, "Suicide Rates and State Laws Regulating Access and Exposure to Handguns," American Journal of Public Health 105, no. 10 (2015): 2049–2058. [6] Effectiveness of gun-safety counseling and a gun lock giveaway in a Hispanic Community. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/16275796/#:~:text=Among%20the%20families%20who%20receiv ed,safety%20practice%20in%20some%20way.&text=More%20specifically%2C%2025.0%25%20in% 20the,003; and Grossman, David C. Gun Storage Practices and Risk of Youth Suicide and Unintentional Firearm Injuries, Journal of American Medical Association, February 9, 2005, Vol 293, No. 6.
- [7] Davis MM, Heffernan ME, Smith TL, Bendelow A, Bhatti PK, Menker C, Helmcamp L, Attridge M, Sheehan KM. Firearm safety in Chicago families, Voices of Child Health in Chicago Report. Vol 3, Number 6. July 2021. Available at luriechildrens.org/voices.



