



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2018 FREQUENCY REPORT

City of Chicago

*Weighted Sample to Represent
City of Chicago*

I ILLINOIS

CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Overview of the Illinois Youth Survey

The Illinois Department of Human Services (IDHS) has funded the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS) biennially since 1993. The IYS is a self-report survey administered in school settings and is designed to gather information about a variety of health and social indicators including substance use patterns and attitudes of Illinois youth.

The administration of the IYS has two major goals, the first of which is to supply local data to schools and school districts throughout Illinois. During state funded survey years (e.g., 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, etc.), the survey is available to all public and private schools in the state at no cost. Each participating school is eligible to receive a report specific to their own student responses. These local reports provide critical information to school administrators, prevention professionals, and community members as they work to address substance use issues in their communities.

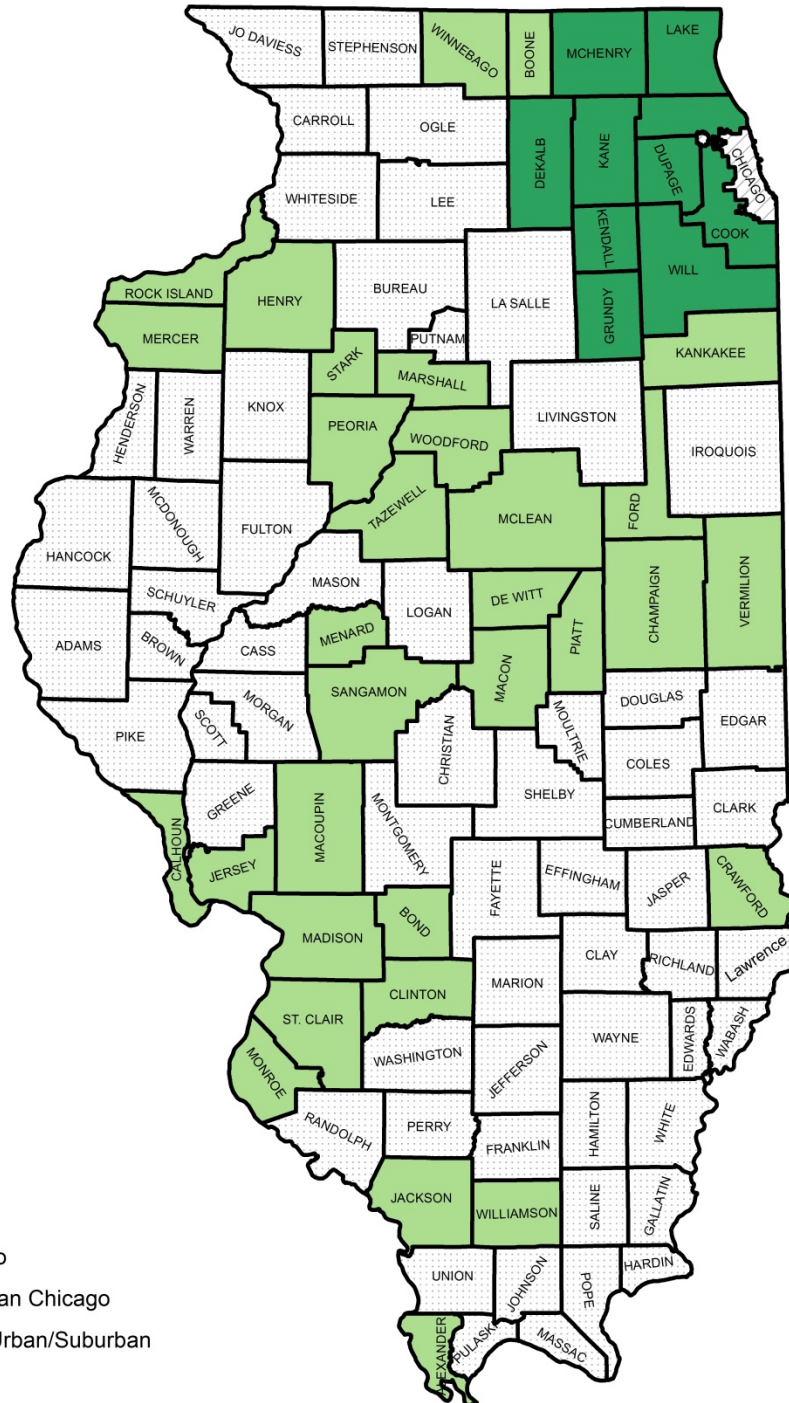
The second goal of administering the IYS is to provide a scientific estimate of health and social indicators for the state of Illinois. The scientific estimate is based on drawing a random sample to represent the state population of 8th, 10th, and 12th graders in Illinois' public schools. The sampling design assures that youth in the state sample are representative of the state's diverse community types. These community types have been defined based on the "urbanicity" of the school's setting. Each county in Illinois is assigned a type based on the Federal Office of Management and Budget's definitions of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Schools are assigned to a county based on the Illinois State Board of Education's county designation for the applicable school district. Because Cook County is a blend of the City of Chicago and suburban communities, the City of Chicago schools are reported and sampled as a separate community type. The four types of Illinois communities based on their "urbanicity" include: 1) *City of Chicago*; 2) *Suburban Chicago Counties including Suburban Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, and Will*; 3) *Other Urban/Suburban Counties excluding Suburban Chicago Counties*; and 4) *Rural Counties*.

This *Illinois Youth Survey 2018 Frequency Report: City of Chicago* presents findings based on data gathered January–June 2018 from students in the random sample of schools and scientifically weighted to represent 8th, 10th, and 12th graders attending City of Chicago public schools.





Suggested citation:

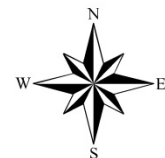
Center for Prevention Research and Development. (2018). *Illinois Youth Survey 2018 Frequency Report: City of Chicago*. Champaign, IL: CPRD, School of Social Work, University of Illinois.

ILLINOIS COUNTIES BY COMMUNITY TYPE



Legend

-  Chicago
-  Suburban Chicago
-  Other Urban/Suburban
-  Rural



Counties Alexander, Crawford, De Witt, Jackson and Williamson changed from "Rural" to "Other Urban/Suburban"(Census 2010).

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Section 1: Student Characteristics

What grade are you in?

	Weighted Count
8th	623
10th	521
12th	459
Total	1603

Age

8th		10th		12th	
Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
622	13.6	519	15.8	459	17.8

Gender

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Female	366	59%	303	59%	260	57%
Male	249	40%	202	39%	194	42%
*Transgender	3	0%	7	1%	1	0%
*Do not identify as Female, Male, or Transgender	5	1%	6	1%	2	0%

*In 2018 two new response options were added ("Transgender" and "Do not identify as Female, Male, or Transgender")

Race

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
White	80	13%	86	17%	64	14%
Black/African American	231	38%	162	31%	152	33%
Latino/Latina	259	42%	224	43%	204	45%
Asian American	31	5%	34	7%	27	6%
Native American/ American Indian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Multi-racial	8	1%	8	2%	8	2%
Other	1	0%	2	0%	1	0%

Section 1: Student Characteristics

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Both parents	333	55%	311	61%	254	56%
Parent and step parent	64	10%	45	9%	26	6%
Mother only	150	25%	127	25%	129	29%
Father only	15	2%	11	2%	15	3%
Legal guardian	23	4%	9	2%	6	1%
Foster parent	10	2%	2	0%	0	0%
Group home or residential care	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Grandparents only	8	1%	4	1%	8	2%
Living independently	0	0%	0	0%	4	1%
Multiple living situations	7	1%	1	0%	9	2%

At school, are you eligible to receive:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Free lunch	494	81%	414	81%	351	78%
Reduced price lunch	10	2%	4	1%	13	3%
Neither	105	17%	96	19%	88	20%

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

	8th
None	41%
1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day	20%
1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day	9%
3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day	10%
3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day	20%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Any substance in the past year (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants, or marijuana)	283	46%	254	49%	246	54%
Alcohol in the past year	234	39%	204	42%	217	51%
Cigarettes in the past year	17	3%	17	3%	32	7%
Inhalants in the past year	51	8%	15	3%	12	3%
Marijuana in the past year	105	17%	146	29%	174	40%
*Any Tobacco or Vaping Products in the past year	57	9%	71	14%	74	17%
Any Illicit substance in the past year (excluding marijuana)	16	3%	12	2%	24	5%
Crack/Cocaine in the past year	7	1%	5	1%	6	1%
Hallucinogens/LSD in the past year	5	1%	7	1%	16	4%
MDMA/Ecstasy in the past year	10	2%	5	1%	13	3%
Meth in the past year	2	0%	2	0%	4	1%
Heroin in the past year	2	0%	0	0%	3	1%
Any prescription drug to get high in the past year	16	3%	24	5%	29	6%
Prescription painkillers to get high in the past year	9	2%	5	1%	15	3%
Other prescription drugs to get high in the past year	13	2%	22	4%	22	5%
*Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed in the past year	29	5%	27	5%	25	5%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past year	37	7%	39	8%	31	7%
Over-the-Counter drugs to get high in the past year	38	6%	13	3%	12	3%
Alcohol in the past 30 days	147	25%	132	27%	168	39%
Any Tobacco or Vaping Products (cigarettes or smokeless tobacco or other smoked tobacco or hookah or e-cigs) in the past 30 days	81	13%	85	17%	107	23%
Cigarettes in the past 30 days	15	3%	10	2%	19	4%
Smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days	24	4%	6	1%	16	4%
Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes) in the past 30 days	27	4%	11	2%	37	8%
Hookah or water pipe in the past 30 days	39	6%	36	7%	60	14%
E-cigarettes in the past 30 days	37	6%	61	12%	54	12%
Marijuana in the past 30 days	77	13%	103	21%	124	29%
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you in the past 30 days	20	3%	17	4%	13	3%
Binge drinking (5 or more drinks at one occasion) in the past 2 weeks	56	9%	48	9%	93	21%

*New questions added in 2018

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

When, if ever, did you FIRST:

		Never have	More than 12 months ago	During the past 12 months
		%	%	%
8th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	62%	17%	21%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	92%	5%	3%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	88%	6%	6%
	*Use marijuana	80%	6%	14%
10th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	50%	26%	24%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	89%	7%	4%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	80%	10%	10%
	*Use marijuana	66%	12%	22%
12th	Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	44%	29%	27%
	Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff	82%	12%	6%
	Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)	76%	14%	9%
	*Use marijuana	53%	20%	27%

*In 2018 wording changed from "smoke" to "use".

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	74%	18%	6%	1%	1%	0%
	In the past year	62%	25%	8%	3%	2%	1%
10th	In the past 30 days	71%	20%	7%	3%	0%	0%
	In the past year	60%	18%	11%	5%	4%	2%
12th	In the past 30 days	58%	24%	10%	6%	1%	1%
	In the past year	52%	17%	13%	6%	6%	6%

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

	8th	10th	12th
None	91%	90%	79%
Once	5%	4%	10%
Twice	3%	4%	6%
3-5 times	2%	2%	4%
6-9 times	0%	0%	0%
10 or more times	0%	0%	1%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:

		Didn't Use		Yes		No	
		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
8th	Beer in bottles or cans	452	76%	59	10%	87	15%
	Beer from a keg	452	76%	9	2%	134	22%
	Wine	452	76%	81	14%	63	11%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	452	75%	71	12%	76	13%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	452	76%	51	9%	94	16%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	452	75%	45	8%	101	17%
10th	Beer in bottles or cans	360	74%	56	12%	70	14%
	Beer from a keg	360	74%	5	1%	123	25%
	Wine	360	74%	65	13%	65	13%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	360	73%	76	16%	54	11%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	360	74%	60	12%	67	14%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	360	74%	27	6%	100	20%
12th	Beer in bottles or cans	260	61%	78	18%	86	20%
	Beer from a keg	260	62%	11	3%	151	36%
	Wine	260	61%	83	19%	82	19%
	Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	260	61%	104	24%	61	14%
	Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	260	62%	73	17%	89	21%
	Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	260	62%	30	7%	132	31%

ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Beer in bottles or cans	59	40%	56	45%	78	47%
Beer from a keg	9	7%	5	4%	11	7%
Wine	81	56%	65	50%	83	50%
Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)	71	48%	76	59%	104	63%
Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider)	51	35%	60	47%	73	45%
Liquor with energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull)	45	31%	27	22%	30	18%
# Alcohol users in the past 30 days	147		132		168	

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

		Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1-5 cigarettes per day	About one-half pack per day	About one pack per day	More than 1 pack per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
10th	In the past 30 days	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	In the past year	97%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	In the past 30 days	95%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	In the past year	93%	5%	1%	1%	0%	0%

***TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS:** In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco or vaping product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, e-cigarettes or a hookah water pipe?

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past year	91%	5%	2%	0%	1%	1%
10th	In the past year	86%	5%	3%	1%	1%	4%
12th	In the past year	83%	7%	5%	2%	1%	3%

*New question added in 2018

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past year	92%	5%	1%	1%	0%	1%
10th	In the past year	97%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
12th	In the past year	97%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	87%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	In the past year	83%	7%	3%	2%	1%	5%
10th	In the past 30 days	78%	11%	4%	2%	2%	3%
	In the past year	71%	9%	6%	4%	5%	5%
12th	In the past 30 days	70%	11%	7%	4%	3%	5%
	In the past year	61%	11%	8%	6%	5%	9%

***MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	69	90%	83	84%	109	88%
Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen)	21	29%	55	56%	75	61%
Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.)	38	52%	40	40%	64	52%
Consumed in some other way	19	25%	12	12%	25	20%
# Marijuana users in the past 30 days	77		103		124	

*New questions added in 2018

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

		Never	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	About once a day	More than once a day
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	96%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	94%	4%	1%	1%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	94%	4%	1%	0%	1%
10th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	98%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	93%	6%	0%	1%	0%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	88%	6%	2%	2%	2%
12th	Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus	96%	2%	1%	0%	1%
	Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	92%	4%	2%	1%	1%
	Used a hookah or water pipe	86%	9%	2%	1%	1%
	Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)	88%	5%	5%	2%	1%

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

		Yes	No
		%	%
8th	In the past 30 days	5%	95%
	In the past year	7%	93%
10th	In the past 30 days	5%	95%
	In the past year	8%	92%
12th	In the past 30 days	4%	96%
	In the past year	7%	93%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		0 occasions	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20 or more occasions
		%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	98%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
10th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12th	MDMA ("ecstasy")	97%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	LSD or other psychedelics	96%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Cocaine or crack	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Meth (methamphetamine)	99%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Heroin	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	*Prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	95%	4%	0%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high?	98%	1%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high?	98%	2%	0%	0%
	Something you bought in a store to get high?	94%	5%	1%	0%
10th	*Prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high?	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Other prescription drugs to get high?	96%	2%	1%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high?	97%	1%	1%	1%
12th	*Prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Prescription painkillers to get high?	97%	2%	1%	1%
	Other prescription drugs to get high?	95%	3%	1%	1%
	Something you bought in a store to get high?	97%	1%	1%	1%

*New question added in 2018

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following WHILE or AFTER DRINKING ALCOHOL:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	1%	0%	0%
	Damaged property	98%	2%	0%	0%
	Got into an argument or fight	92%	5%	2%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	96%	2%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	99%	1%	0%	1%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	0%	1%
12th	Performed poorly on a test or important project	95%	4%	1%	1%
	Been in trouble with the police	98%	1%	1%	1%
	Damaged property	97%	2%	0%	1%
	Got into an argument or fight	91%	6%	2%	1%
	Been hurt or injured	94%	4%	1%	1%
	Been a victim of a violent crime	98%	1%	0%	1%
	Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department	98%	1%	1%	1%

CRAFFT Questions

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

	10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to RELAX, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	93	19%	88	20%
Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, ALONE?	90	19%	60	14%
Did you ever FORGET things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	59	12%	57	13%
Did your family or FRIENDS ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	30	6%	35	8%
Have you gotten into TROUBLE while you were using alcohol or drugs?	38	8%	25	6%
Have you ever ridden in a CAR driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs?	57	12%	88	20%
<i>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test)</i>	106	22%	97	22%

Section 2: Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
10th	You had been drinking alcohol?	98%	1%	0%	1%
	You had been using marijuana?	95%	3%	1%	1%
12th	You had been drinking alcohol?	92%	6%	2%	0%
	You had been using marijuana?	87%	7%	4%	2%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

		Very wrong %	Wrong %	A little bit wrong %	Not wrong at all %
8th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	59%	24%	14%	3%
	Smoke cigarettes?	72%	22%	4%	2%
	Smoke marijuana?	58%	20%	15%	7%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	73%	19%	5%	3%
10th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	39%	34%	21%	5%
	Smoke cigarettes?	69%	25%	4%	2%
	Smoke marijuana?	35%	21%	24%	19%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	62%	26%	8%	5%
12th	Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	25%	27%	31%	16%
	Smoke cigarettes?	59%	25%	13%	2%
	Smoke marijuana?	22%	19%	31%	28%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?	59%	27%	11%	3%

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	5%
1-10% of students	9%	5%
11-20% of students	8%	6%
21-30% of students	12%	9%
31-40% of students	11%	9%
41-50% of students	14%	13%
51-60% of students	11%	12%
61-70% of students	9%	11%
71-80% of students	14%	14%
81-90% of students	6%	9%
91-100% of students	4%	7%

**Student self-reported past 30 day use as seen in 2018
Substance Use Rates by Grade table (p.3):**

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used alcohol in the past 30 days	27%	39%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

	10th	12th
0% of students	11%	9%
1-10% of students	27%	22%
11-20% of students	13%	16%
21-30% of students	14%	13%
31-40% of students	9%	12%
41-50% of students	9%	11%
51-60% of students	5%	5%
61-70% of students	3%	3%
71-80% of students	6%	4%
81-90% of students	2%	3%
91-100% of students	1%	1%

Student self-reported past 30 day use as seen in 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade table (p.3):

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days	2%	4%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

	10th	12th
0% of students	4%	5%
1-10% of students	5%	3%
11-20% of students	7%	5%
21-30% of students	8%	8%
31-40% of students	9%	7%
41-50% of students	9%	5%
51-60% of students	7%	9%
61-70% of students	11%	12%
71-80% of students	16%	15%
81-90% of students	14%	14%
91-100% of students	10%	19%

Student self-reported past 30 day use as seen in 2018 Substance Use Rates by Grade table (p.3):

	10th	12th
	Yes	Yes
	%	%
Used marijuana in the past 30 days	21%	29%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	8%	21%	34%	37%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	8%	13%	28%	51%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	5%	11%	23%	61%
	*Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	11%	28%	32%	29%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	17%	21%	26%	36%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	8%	9%	24%	58%
10th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	8%	15%	35%	43%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	7%	15%	31%	46%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	6%	11%	16%	68%
	*Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	11%	28%	35%	26%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	25%	32%	23%	20%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	7%	12%	22%	59%
12th	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day	7%	21%	32%	40%
	Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	6%	17%	32%	45%
	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	8%	14%	17%	62%
	*Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products	14%	30%	36%	19%
	Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	28%	32%	23%	18%
	Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	6%	11%	27%	56%

*New question added in 2018

***PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE:** How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No Risk	Slight Risk	Moderate Risk	Great Risk
		%	%	%	%
8th	Use alcohol once or twice per month?	9%	24%	32%	35%
10th	Use alcohol once or twice per month?	10%	31%	33%	25%
12th	Use alcohol once or twice per month?	15%	32%	35%	17%

*New question added in 2018

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	46%	21%	16%	10%	7%
	Smoked cigarettes?	59%	18%	13%	7%	3%
	Smoked marijuana?	35%	14%	21%	14%	15%
10th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	45%	20%	20%	12%	3%
	Smoked cigarettes?	64%	20%	11%	3%	1%
	Smoked marijuana?	35%	14%	18%	17%	16%
12th	Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	40%	20%	21%	13%	6%
	Smoked cigarettes?	66%	21%	8%	3%	1%
	Smoked marijuana?	34%	16%	18%	14%	19%

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	46%	30%	15%	9%
	Smoke tobacco?	62%	22%	9%	7%
	Smoke marijuana?	46%	21%	15%	18%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	65%	20%	10%	6%
10th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	38%	32%	21%	10%
	Smoke tobacco?	54%	29%	12%	5%
	Smoke marijuana?	26%	18%	25%	30%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	54%	26%	14%	7%
12th	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	35%	29%	17%	19%
	Smoke tobacco?	51%	28%	15%	7%
	Smoke marijuana?	19%	15%	24%	42%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	45%	31%	15%	10%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	75%	16%	8%	1%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	86%	9%	4%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	91%	5%	1%	2%
	Smoke marijuana?	83%	9%	6%	1%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	84%	13%	3%	1%
10th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	68%	17%	12%	3%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	86%	11%	2%	1%
	Smoke cigarettes?	90%	8%	1%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	75%	14%	8%	3%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	85%	10%	3%	2%
12th	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	51%	24%	17%	8%
	Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	74%	19%	5%	2%
	Smoke cigarettes?	84%	13%	2%	1%
	Smoke marijuana?	61%	20%	15%	4%
	Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	80%	15%	4%	1%

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about not using the following:

		Yes	No	Don't remember
		%	%	%
8th	Alcohol	53%	28%	19%
	Tobacco	50%	32%	18%
	Marijuana	54%	29%	17%
10th	Alcohol	54%	38%	8%
	Tobacco	46%	45%	9%
	Marijuana	55%	37%	8%
12th	Alcohol	47%	45%	8%
	Tobacco	40%	52%	8%
	Marijuana	50%	43%	7%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

	10th	12th
Yes	67%	69%
No	33%	31%

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

		Never %	Sometimes %	Most of the time %	Always %
8th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	45%	16%	12%	27%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	46%	18%	9%	27%
10th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	54%	19%	7%	19%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	56%	17%	9%	18%
	You drank and drove	49%	10%	9%	32%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	54%	13%	10%	23%
12th	You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission	60%	17%	6%	16%
	You go to a party where alcohol is served	65%	13%	8%	14%
	You drank and drove	55%	11%	8%	26%
	You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking	61%	13%	9%	17%

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

		Never %	Sometimes %	Most of the time %	Always %
8th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	20%	12%	13%	54%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	21%	10%	19%	51%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	18%	10%	15%	57%
10th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	34%	11%	14%	41%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	35%	14%	15%	36%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	31%	10%	14%	45%
12th	When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.	34%	6%	19%	41%
	My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done.	40%	18%	16%	26%
	Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time?	33%	13%	18%	36%

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

	8th	10th	12th
Yes	81%	76%	74%
No	19%	24%	26%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
		%	%	%	%
8th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	47%	25%	18%	10%
	Cigarettes	61%	21%	10%	8%
	Marijuana	52%	18%	18%	12%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	65%	16%	11%	8%
10th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	38%	20%	26%	16%
	Cigarettes	49%	20%	15%	16%
	Marijuana	35%	15%	21%	29%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	52%	23%	15%	11%
12th	Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin)	25%	21%	29%	25%
	Cigarettes	34%	19%	20%	28%
	Marijuana	21%	14%	22%	43%
	Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	45%	27%	16%	11%

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your
*community think it is for kids your age:

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not wrong at all
		%	%	%	%
8th	To drink alcohol?	47%	28%	18%	6%
	To smoke cigarettes?	67%	21%	7%	5%
	To use marijuana?	53%	25%	16%	6%
10th	To drink alcohol?	33%	39%	22%	6%
	To smoke cigarettes?	61%	29%	8%	3%
	To use marijuana?	37%	34%	20%	8%
12th	To drink alcohol?	23%	32%	35%	9%
	To smoke cigarettes?	48%	32%	16%	3%
	To use marijuana?	26%	30%	33%	11%

*In 2018 wording changed from 'neighborhood' to 'community'

How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:

	8th	10th	12th
Very safe	35%	37%	34%
Sort of safe	49%	48%	45%
Sort of unsafe	12%	12%	16%
Very unsafe	3%	3%	5%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

***TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:

		Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	91%	1%	8%
	I bought them from a vending machine	91%	0%	9%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	91%	1%	8%
	A friend gave them to me	92%	4%	4%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	91%	1%	8%
	My parent gave them to me	91%	0%	9%
	I took them from a store	91%	0%	9%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	91%	1%	8%
	Bought online	91%	0%	9%
10th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	87%	4%	9%
	I bought them from a vending machine	87%	0%	13%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	87%	2%	11%
	A friend gave them to me	87%	10%	4%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	87%	0%	13%
	My parent gave them to me	87%	0%	13%
	I took them from a store	87%	0%	13%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	87%	1%	12%
	Bought online	87%	2%	12%
12th	I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	84%	7%	9%
	I bought them from a vending machine	84%	0%	16%
	I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	84%	1%	14%
	A friend gave them to me	84%	7%	8%
	My older brother or sister gave them to me	84%	1%	15%
	My parent gave them to me	84%	1%	15%
	I took them from a store	84%	1%	15%
	I took them from home without my parents knowing it	84%	1%	15%
	Bought online	84%	1%	15%

*New questions added in 2018

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

***TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	8	15%	19	28%	32	45%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	8	15%	19	28%	32	45%
I bought them from a vending machine	0	0%	0	0%	1	2%
Bought online	0	0%	8	12%	4	6%
My parent gave them to me	0	0%	0	0%	4	5%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	27	48%	49	73%	34	48%
A friend gave them to me	23	49%	49	73%	32	47%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	5	10%	1	1%	5	7%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	4	8%	8	12%	6	9%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	5	9%	8	11%	7	9%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	4	8%	7	10%	4	5%
I took them from a store	1	2%	2	2%	5	7%
# of Tobacco or Vaping Users in the Past Year	57		71		74	

*New questions added in 2018

***TOBACCO OR VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco or vaping products from the following sources:**

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	8	15%	19	28%	8	43%
I bought them at a gas station or store or mall	8	15%	19	28%	8	43%
I bought them from a vending machine	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Bought online	0	0%	8	12%	1	6%
My parent gave them to me	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	27	48%	49	73%	12	64%
A friend gave them to me	23	49%	49	73%	12	64%
My older brother or sister gave them to me	5	10%	1	1%	2	8%
I gave a stranger money to buy them for me	4	8%	8	12%	1	4%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	5	9%	8	11%	2	9%
I took them from home without my parents knowing it	4	8%	7	10%	0	0%
I took them from a store	1	2%	2	2%	2	9%
# of Underage Tobacco or Vaping Users in the Past Year	57		71		21	

*New questions added in 2018

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

		Did not drink beer, wine, or liquor during the past year	Never	Sometimes	Often
		%	%	%	%
8th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	62%	36%	2%	0%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	62%	35%	2%	0%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	62%	36%	1%	1%
	A friend gave it to me	63%	25%	10%	1%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	62%	31%	5%	1%
	My parents WITH their permission	62%	26%	11%	1%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	62%	29%	8%	1%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	62%	31%	6%	1%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	62%	31%	6%	1%
	I took it from a store	62%	37%	0%	0%
	I got it at a party	63%	24%	8%	5%
10th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	59%	36%	3%	2%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	59%	38%	2%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	59%	35%	4%	2%
	A friend gave it to me	59%	23%	14%	4%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	59%	34%	6%	1%
	My parents WITH their permission	59%	25%	13%	3%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	59%	30%	8%	3%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	60%	30%	8%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	60%	35%	4%	2%
	I took it from a store	60%	36%	3%	2%
	I got it at a party	59%	21%	13%	7%
12th	I bought it at a gas station or a store	50%	41%	7%	2%
	I bought it at a bar or restaurant	50%	42%	8%	1%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	50%	45%	3%	1%
	A friend gave it to me	50%	24%	17%	8%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	50%	40%	6%	3%
	My parents WITH their permission	50%	27%	19%	4%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	51%	36%	12%	1%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	50%	35%	13%	2%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	50%	43%	5%	2%
	I took it from a store	50%	48%	1%	1%
	I got it at a party	50%	21%	18%	11%

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
ANY RETAIL SOURCE	26	12%	24	13%	49	24%
I bought it at a bar or restaurant	15	7%	12	6%	35	17%
I bought it at a gas station or a store	12	6%	21	11%	36	18%
My parents WITH their permission	72	32%	76	39%	94	45%
ANY SOCIAL SOURCE (excluding parents)	129	58%	125	63%	151	72%
A friend gave it to me	69	32%	87	44%	106	51%
I got it at a party	77	35%	95	49%	122	59%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	9	4%	25	13%	20	10%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	36	16%	34	18%	39	19%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	41	19%	50	26%	62	30%
STOLE OR TOOK WITHOUT PERMISSION	58	26%	64	32%	67	32%
I took it from a store	1	1%	20	10%	8	4%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	51	23%	53	27%	54	26%
An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission	39	18%	26	13%	30	14%
# of Alcohol Users in the Past Year	234		204		217	

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	A friend gave it to me	84%	12%	4%
	My parents WITH their permission	84%	1%	16%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	84%	4%	12%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	84%	4%	12%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	84%	8%	8%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	84%	3%	14%
	I took it from someone else's home	84%	1%	15%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	84%	2%	14%
10th	A friend gave it to me	72%	22%	6%
	My parents WITH their permission	72%	1%	27%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	73%	4%	24%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	72%	4%	24%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	72%	17%	11%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	72%	2%	25%
	I took it from someone else's home	72%	1%	27%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	72%	1%	26%

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Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

		Did not use marijuana during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
12th	A friend gave it to me	61%	30%	9%
	My parents WITH their permission	61%	3%	36%
	My parents WITHOUT their permission	61%	4%	35%
	My older brother or sister gave it to me	61%	7%	31%
	I bought it from someone who sells drugs	62%	17%	22%
	An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	62%	3%	36%
	I took it from someone else's home	61%	1%	37%
	I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	62%	2%	36%

MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
BOUGHT IT FROM SOMEONE	51	52%	85	63%	76	45%
I bought it from someone who sells drugs	48	49%	83	62%	72	44%
I gave a stranger money to buy it for me	14	15%	7	5%	10	6%
SOMEONE GAVE IT TO ME	78	79%	111	81%	138	83%
A friend gave it to me	73	75%	105	78%	130	78%
My parents WITH their permission	3	3%	4	3%	11	7%
My older brother or sister gave it to me	25	26%	18	14%	30	18%
An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission	15	16%	12	9%	12	7%
TOOK IT FROM SOMEWHERE	29	29%	21	15%	17	10%
My parents WITHOUT their permission	25	26%	17	13%	16	10%
I took it from someone else's home	5	5%	4	3%	6	4%
# of Marijuana Users in the Past Year	105		146		174	

Section 3: Drug Use Contributing Factors

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

		Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year	Yes	No
		%	%	%
8th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	93%	2%	4%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	93%	0%	6%
	I took them from someone else's home	93%	0%	6%
	My parents gave them to me	93%	2%	5%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	94%	2%	4%
10th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	92%	4%	3%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	92%	1%	6%
	I took them from someone else's home	92%	1%	7%
	My parents gave them to me	93%	2%	6%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	92%	2%	5%
12th	I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	93%	4%	3%
	I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	93%	2%	5%
	I took them from someone else's home	93%	1%	6%
	My parents gave them to me	93%	3%	5%
	Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	93%	2%	5%

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
I bought them from someone (friend, relative, or stranger)	13	35%	21	55%	18	59%
SOMEONE GAVE THEM TO ME	13	36%	17	46%	16	53%
My parents gave them to me	9	25%	8	22%	11	36%
Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.)	9	31%	10	27%	10	33%
I TOOK THEM FROM SOMEWHERE	3	9%	10	25%	9	31%
I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians	2	6%	5	15%	8	27%
I took them from someone else's home	2	6%	4	11%	5	17%
# of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year	37		39		31	

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been in a physical fight?	56%	29%	10%	5%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	91%	6%	2%	2%
	Sold illegal drugs?	99%	1%	0%	0%
	Been drunk or high at school?	93%	5%	1%	1%
10th	Been in a physical fight?	80%	14%	3%	3%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	89%	6%	2%	3%
	Sold illegal drugs?	96%	2%	1%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	86%	6%	4%	3%
12th	Been in a physical fight?	85%	11%	3%	1%
	Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club?	92%	4%	2%	2%
	Sold illegal drugs?	96%	2%	1%	1%
	Been drunk or high at school?	83%	8%	4%	5%

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Bullied you by calling you names?	202	35%	75	16%	33	8%
Threatened to hurt you?	123	22%	48	10%	29	7%
Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you?	86	15%	33	7%	12	3%
Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages?	143	25%	61	13%	39	9%
<i>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</i>	272	47%	107	23%	58	14%
<i>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</i>	26	5%	16	3%	8	2%

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because:

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6 or more times
		%	%	%	%
8th	Your appearance or a disability?	65%	21%	5%	9%
10th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	88%	8%	2%	2%
	Your appearance or a disability?	85%	9%	3%	3%
12th	What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity?	91%	6%	1%	2%
	Your appearance or a disability?	91%	6%	1%	3%

Section 4: Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

		I have not begun to date	Yes	No	Not sure
		%	%	%	%
8th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	31%	10%	54%	6%
10th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	19%	5%	73%	3%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	19%	8%	70%	4%
12th	Been slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship?	11%	6%	81%	2%
	Has someone put you down or tried to control you in a dating relationship?	12%	8%	77%	3%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

	8th	10th	12th
0-9 days	85%	81%	65%
10-19 days	11%	14%	26%
20-30 days	3%	4%	6%
More than 30 days	2%	0%	4%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Yes		Yes		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
School sports team	251	42%	242	49%	191	45%
Other sports	234	41%	147	33%	92	24%
*School clubs	183	33%	192	42%	191	47%
*Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H)	101	18%	110	25%	155	39%
Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.)	125	23%	68	16%	70	19%
Church youth group or other faith-based youth group	130	24%	91	21%	72	19%
Youth drug prevention leadership group	14	3%	7	2%	4	1%

* New questions added in 2018

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

	8th	10th	12th
0 activities	21%	24%	22%
1 activity	31%	27%	26%
2 or more activities	48%	49%	52%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

	10th	12th
None	73%	51%
5 or less hours	11%	5%
6 to 10 hours	8%	10%
11 to 15 hours	2%	4%
16 to 20 hours	1%	12%
21 to 25 hours	2%	9%
26 to 30 hours	1%	5%
More than 30 hours	2%	4%

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

	10th	12th
No activities and no work	18%	13%
No activities, but work	6%	9%
At least one activity, but no work	55%	38%
At least one activity and work	21%	40%

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

	8th	10th	12th
Mostly A	17%	19%	17%
Mostly A and B	41%	34%	36%
Mostly B	4%	8%	8%
Mostly B and C	26%	23%	24%
Mostly C	7%	7%	5%
Mostly C and D	3%	8%	7%
Mostly D	0%	1%	3%
Mostly F	1%	1%	1%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

	10th	12th
Definitely will not	5%	7%
Probably will not	4%	3%
Probably will	23%	19%
Definitely will	49%	62%
Not sure	19%	10%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who really cares about me.	7%	19%	33%	41%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	6%	19%	34%	41%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	8%	18%	33%	40%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	11%	19%	31%	39%
10th	Who really cares about me.	14%	28%	32%	27%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	15%	24%	33%	29%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	13%	22%	35%	29%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	19%	25%	30%	26%
12th	Who really cares about me.	16%	25%	27%	32%
	Who notices when I'm not there.	17%	23%	27%	32%
	Who listens to me when I have something to say.	17%	22%	30%	31%
	Who notices if I have trouble learning something.	21%	27%	27%	24%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	8%	17%	28%	46%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	5%	10%	24%	62%
	Who believes I will be a success.	9%	15%	23%	54%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	7%	12%	19%	62%
10th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	15%	25%	29%	30%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	10%	19%	32%	39%
	Who believes I will be a success.	12%	20%	32%	36%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	13%	16%	32%	39%
12th	Who tells me when I do a good job.	19%	23%	29%	29%
	Who always wants me to do my best.	15%	19%	29%	37%
	Who believes I will be a success.	17%	19%	28%	36%
	Who encourages me to work hard in school.	16%	19%	29%	36%

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

		Not at all true	A little true	Pretty much true	Very much true
		%	%	%	%
8th	At school, I do interesting activities.	24%	30%	28%	19%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	37%	32%	17%	13%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	30%	30%	24%	15%
10th	At school, I do interesting activities.	24%	30%	25%	20%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	46%	28%	14%	12%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	42%	28%	17%	13%
12th	At school, I do interesting activities.	25%	31%	26%	17%
	At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules.	41%	30%	17%	12%
	At school, I do things that make a difference.	39%	28%	21%	12%

Section 5: Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
		%	%	%	%	%
8th	I feel close to people at this school.	6%	7%	25%	34%	27%
	I am happy to be at this school.	10%	14%	26%	29%	21%
	I feel safe in my school.	7%	5%	27%	36%	26%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	9%	13%	28%	30%	20%
10th	I feel close to people at this school.	15%	9%	22%	34%	20%
	I am happy to be at this school.	17%	9%	27%	30%	18%
	I feel safe in my school.	11%	6%	30%	34%	19%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	13%	11%	30%	31%	13%
12th	I feel close to people at this school.	16%	11%	22%	36%	15%
	I am happy to be at this school.	18%	11%	28%	28%	14%
	I feel safe in my school.	11%	8%	24%	41%	16%
	The teachers at this school treat students fairly.	14%	14%	24%	35%	13%

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	88%	93%	91%
1 day	4%	3%	4%
2 or 3 days	4%	2%	2%
4 or 5 days	1%	1%	2%
6 or more days	3%	1%	1%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

	*8th				10th				12th			
	No		Yes		No		Yes		No		Yes	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
*Seriously consider suicide?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	399	86%	66	14%	391	92%	33	8%
Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	370	61%	237	39%	349	68%	168	32%	310	68%	147	32%

*Suicide question not asked on the 8th grade IYS survey.

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

	No	Yes, one adult	Yes, more than one adult
	%	%	%
8th	19%	27%	55%
10th	18%	25%	58%
12th	18%	22%	60%

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

	8th		10th		12th	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Underweight	22	6%	9	3%	8	2%
Healthy Weight	241	63%	252	69%	229	65%
Overweight	45	12%	59	16%	65	19%
Obese	77	20%	43	12%	48	14%

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

***During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians?**

	8th	10th	12th
Never	8%	11%	18%
1 day	2%	4%	3%
2 days	4%	6%	9%
3 days	6%	9%	11%
4 days	7%	6%	6%
5 days	8%	11%	12%
6 days	7%	7%	4%
7 days	58%	46%	35%

*New question added in 2018

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

		0 times during the past 7 days	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1 time per day	2 times per day	3 times per day	4 or more times per day
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
8th	Eat fruit	7%	26%	17%	12%	13%	9%	18%
	Eat vegetables	16%	30%	17%	10%	9%	10%	9%
10th	Eat fruit	9%	28%	22%	11%	13%	6%	11%
	Eat vegetables	15%	32%	20%	10%	10%	5%	8%
12th	Eat fruit	8%	26%	21%	11%	17%	7%	11%
	Eat vegetables	14%	27%	20%	14%	11%	6%	8%

***During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?**

	8th	10th	12th
Never	62%	61%	64%
Rarely	27%	25%	20%
Sometimes	8%	11%	11%
Most of the time	1%	2%	3%
Always	2%	1%	1%

*New question added in 2018

Section 6: Mental, Social and Physical Health

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR: On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not watch TV on an average school day	19%	31%	30%
Less than 1 hour per day	16%	17%	18%
1 hour per day	13%	16%	15%
2 hours per day	19%	12%	16%
3 hours per day	16%	12%	9%
4 hours per day	6%	4%	5%
5 or more hours per day	11%	9%	7%

SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

	8th	10th	12th
I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day	11%	18%	21%
1 hour or less per day	15%	15%	16%
2 hours per day	12%	17%	20%
3 hours per day	19%	13%	16%
4 hours per day	11%	10%	10%
5 or more hours per day	33%	26%	17%

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

	8th	10th	12th
0 days	13%	14%	18%
1 day	7%	7%	10%
2 days	13%	9%	13%
3 days	14%	12%	14%
4 days	11%	11%	11%
5 days	14%	19%	15%
6 days	5%	9%	5%
7 days	22%	20%	13%